III B.TECH- I SEMESTER	L	Т	Р	INTERNAL MARKS	EXTERNAL MARKS	TOTAL MARKS	CREDITS	
	3	0	0	30	70	100	3	
Code: R20EC3103		DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING						

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. Make Enhance the analytical ability of the students in the area of signal processing.
- 2. Develop ability among students to observe the response of the discrete time systems for different types of discrete time sequences.
- 3. Demonstrate basic knowledge of Digital Signal Processing by understanding various transformations.
- 4. Understand different types of filters (analog/digital) and their designs.
- 5. Design DSP systems which are used in the area of communications and networking.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Analyze the signals and system in Time and Frequency domain through transformations. [K4]

CO2: Solve DFT and IDFT coefficients of a given discrete time sequence using FFT algorithm. [K3]

CO3: Examine the significance of various filter structures and responses. [K3]

CO4: Construct the digital filter circuits for generating desired signal wave shapes. [K4]

CO5: Inspect the performance of a variety of windowing techniques. [K3]

# SYLLABUS:

# **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

Review of Discrete Time Signals: Some Elementary Discrete-Time Signals, Classification of Discrete-Time Signals, Simple Manipulations of Discrete-Time Signals, Discrete Time Systems: Input-Output Description of Systems, Block Diagram Representation of Discrete-Time Systems and Classification of Discrete-Time Systems, Frequency domain representation of Discrete Time Signals and Systems, Discrete-Time Fourier Transform (DTFT): Existence of DTFT, properties of DTFT.

## **UNIT-II: DISCRETE FOURIER SERIES & DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORMS**

Discrete Fourier series: Properties of Discrete Fourier Series, DFS representation of periodic sequences. DFT: Properties of DFT, Computation of DFT, Circular & Linear Convolution of Sequences using DFT. FAST FOURIER TRANSFORMS: Radix-2 Fast Fourier Transforms (FFT), Decimation in Time and Decimation in Frequency FFT Algorithms and Inverse FFT. Review of Z-Transforms

## **UNIT-III: REALIZATION OF IIR & FIR FILTERS**

Block Diagram Representation of Linear Constant Coefficient Difference Equations. Basic structures of IIR systems: Direct form-I realization, Direct form-II realization, transposed, cascade form, parallel form. Lattice structures of IIR systems, Conversion from Lattice structure to direct form and vice-versa. Basic structures of FIR systems: Transversal structure, linear phase, Lattice structure, Polyphase Lattice structures of FIR systems, Conversion from Lattice structure, and vice-versa.

## **UNIT-IV: IIR DIGITAL FILTERS**

Analog filters approximations: Butterworth and Chebyshev, Design of IIR digital filters from analog filters, Design examples, Frequency Transformations in Analog Domain: Low pass to Low pass filter, Low pass to High pass filter, Low pass to Band stop filter. Frequency Transformations in digital domain: Low pass to Low pass filter, Low pass to High pass filter, Low pass to Band stop filter.

## **UNIT-V: FIR DIGITAL FILTERS**

Characteristics of FIR Digital Filters, Frequency Response. Design of FIR Digital Filters Using Window Techniques: Rectangular Window, Triangular or Bartlett Window, Raised Cosine Window Hanning Window, Blackman Window, Kaiser Window, Frequency Sampling Technique: Frequency Sampling Realization, Frequency Response, Design, Comparison of IIR and FIR filter.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, —Digital signal processing, principles, Algorithms and applications, 4th Edition, Pearson Education/PHI, 2007.
- 2. A.V. Oppenheim and R.W. Schaffer, -Discrete Time Signal Processingl, 2nd Edition, PHI, 2008.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**:

- 1. Ramesh Babu, —Digital Signal Processingl, SciTech Publications, 2011.
- 2. Andreas Antoniou, —Digital signal processing|, TATA McGraw Hill, 2006.
- 3. R S Kaler, M Kulkarni, Umesh Gupta, —A Text book on Digital Signal processing, I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, 2010.
- 4. M H Hayes, Schaum's outlines, —Digital signal processing, TATA Mc-Graw Hill, 2007.